

April is Stress Awareness Month

April is stress awareness month. More than 50% of Americans report experiencing stress. Between having to juggle things such as our professional lives and our personal lives, we all deal with so much stress. There are many things, including work, child care, and money issues that can add stress to our lives. Why is stress bad? Stress can lead to poor mental health and can affect our physical health as well and can cause things such as:

- Anxiety and depression
- · Headaches
- · Gastrointestinal issues
- · Trouble sleeping

Is all stress bad? No, not all stress is bad. Examples of "good" stress can be things such as starting a new job, starting a family, or learning something new.

How can I reduce or manage my stress? There are plenty of things you can do to better manage or reduce your stress including:

- · Setting routines
- · Practicing mindfulness
- · Finding new hobbies
- · Spending quality time in nature
- · Spending quality time with loved ones

So, this stress awareness month, take some time to assess your personal stress and think about ways in which you can reduce your stress.

Reference: <u>https://www.apa.org/topics/stress/health</u> <u>https://www.apa.org/topics/stress/body</u> <u>https://www.psychiatry.org/news-room/news-releases/annual-poll-adults-express-increasing-anxiousness</u> <u>https://www.vcuhealth.org/news/the-ways-chronic-stress-can-impact-your-body</u>

O'Connor, D. B., Thayer, J. F., & Vedhara, K. (2021). Stress and health: A review of Psychobiological Processes. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 72(1), 663 –688. <u>https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-psych-062520-122331</u>

Source: Dr. Natese Dockery, Clinical Assistant Professor and Extension Specialist for Mental Health and Well-being

Sincerely,

Extension Agent for Family and Consumer Sciences Education Meade County

Cooperative Extension Service

Agriculture and Natural Resources

Community and Economic Development

Family and Consumer Sciences

4-H Youth Development

MARTIN-GATTON COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE, FOOD AND ENVIRONMENT

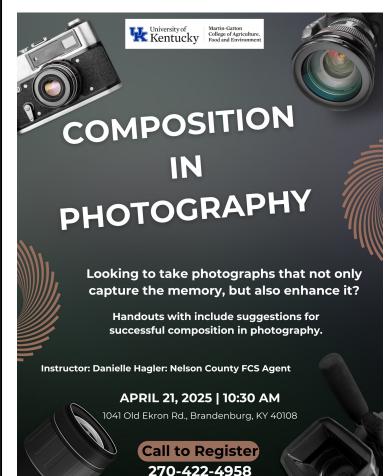
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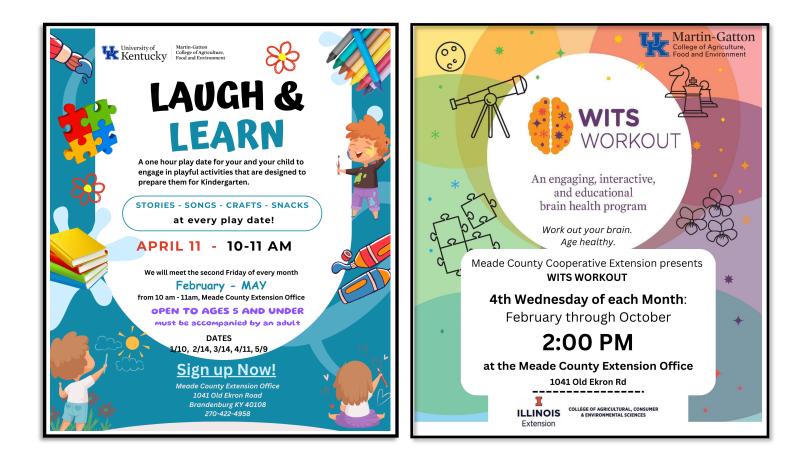
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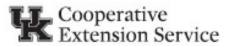




Certified Master Clothing Volunteer Instructor, Angela Dodge, will be on hand to answer questions, give advice or help with sewing projects.







HEALTH BULLETIN



ADULT

APRIL 2025

Download this and past issues of the Adult, Youth, Parent, and Family Caregiver Health Bulletins: http://fcs-hes.ca.uky.edu/ content/health-bulletins NAME County Extension Office 000 Street Road City, KY Zip (000) 000-0000

APRIL IS NATIONAL KIDNEY MONTH



A pril is National Kidney Month. This is a time to bring awareness to kidney health and disease prevention. This year's focus is on taking charge of your health and the many factors that go into managing your kidney function. Kidney health is important for overall well-being. The kidneys play a crucial role in our bodies. So, people need to be aware of what their kidneys do and how to support them.

The kidneys filter out waste and extra fluid from the blood, making urine. They also help balance fluids and other nutrients such as electrolytes, sodium, potassium, and calcium. The kidneys also play an important role in producing hormones that help regulate blood pressure. They produce red blood cells and support bone health.

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Lexington, KY 40506



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There are many ways to help protect and support kidney health:

- Drinking enough water is crucial for kidney function. Dehydration can strain the kidneys. It makes them less effective.
- Eating a diet low in sodium, processed foods, red meat, and high in fruits, vegetables, and whole grains.
- Being physically active helps maintain a healthy weight and reduces the risk of conditions like diabetes and high blood pressure that can damage the kidneys.
- Avoiding smoking and excessive drinking, as smoking can damage blood vessels, including those in the kidneys. Drinking too much alcohol can cause dehydration and strain the kidneys.

Also, certain health conditions may increase the likelihood of kidney disease. Having high blood pressure or diabetes may increase your health risks. Keeping blood pressure and blood sugar levels within healthy ranges is vital to protect and maintain kidney function.

Kidney function naturally declines with age. So, it becomes even more important to monitor kidney health in older adults, especially those with diabetes, high blood pressure, or a family history of kidney disease. See a health-care provider if you notice any symptoms of kidney problems. These include changes in urination, swelling, fatigue, or persistent back pain. Regular screenings, especially if you have risk factors (e.g., diabetes, high blood pressure), can help find kidney issues early.

If you are worried about your kidney health, talk to your health-care provider. They can help you decide if you need tests for your kidney function. For example, blood tests can measure the creatinine (waste product) level in the blood, indicating kidney function. Urine tests can help detect protein (which shouldn't be in significant amounts in the urine) and other markers of kidney disease.

Maintaining kidney health involves preventive care, a healthy lifestyle, and regular monitoring. Early detection and management of risk factors can help prevent or slow the progression of kidney disease.

REFERENCE:

https://www.niddk.nih.gov/health-information/communityhealth-outreach/national-kidney-month



Written by: Katherine Jury, MS Edited by: Alyssa Simms Designed by: Rusty Manseau Stock images: Adobe Stock

Extension Homemakers Shirt Orders Happening Soon!!



Bella Canvas T-Shirt Adult Small to Adult XL \$18 Adult 2XL and up \$20

Port Authority Polo Adult Small to Adult XL \$28 Adult 2XL and up \$30



More information will be given at the April Club Meeting!

April is Parkinson's Awareness Month

According to the National Institutes of Health, Parkinson's disease (PD) is "a brain disorder that causes unintended or uncontrollable movement, such as shaking, stiffness, and difficulty with balance and coordination." Scientists believe PD is caused by a combination of genetic and environmental factors, including head injuries. Symptoms usually develop and progress slowly over time. They affect people differently. Many people living with PD experience tremors, slow movement, stiff limbs, and gait and balance issues. Along with these motor symptoms, the Parkinson's Foundation reports that people with PD may also experience depression, anxiety, apathy, hallucinations, problems with digestion and sleeping, loss of smell, and a variety of cognitive impairments. According to the Parkinson's Foundation, 10 early signs of PD include:

- 1. Tremors
- 2. Small handwriting
- 3. Loss of smell
- 4. Trouble sleeping
- 5. Problems with walking or moving because of stiffness
- 6. Constipation
- 7. Soft or low voice
- 8. Facial masking (looking serious or depressed, even when you are not)
- 9. Dizziness or fainting spells because of low blood pressure
- 10. Stooped or hunched body posture

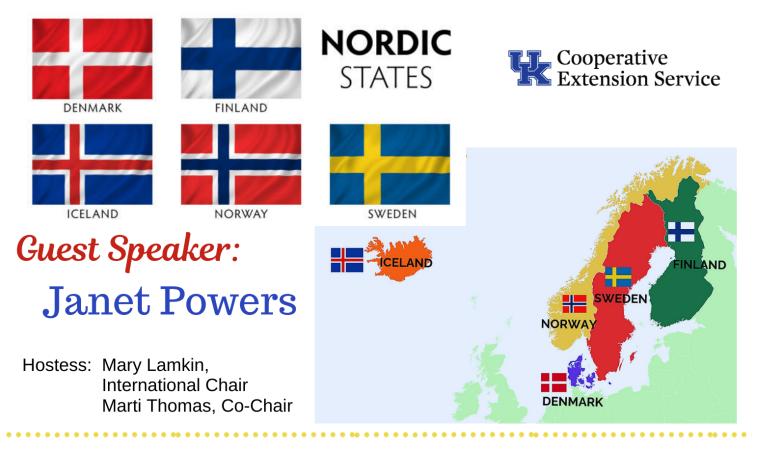
If you or someone you love shows signs or symptoms of PD, talk to a health-care provider. There is not a specific test to diagnose PD, according to the Mayo Clinic. But health-care professionals can order a variety of exams, tests, and procedures to help make a proper diagnosis and treatment plan. Doctors cannot cure PD, but medicines, surgery, and a healthy lifestyle can help someone live well with it.

References

Mayo Clinic. (2024). Parkinson's Disease. Retrieved 1/9/25 from <u>https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/parkinsons-disease/</u> <u>diagnosis-treatment/drc-20376062</u>

NIH. (2022). Parkinson's Disease: Causes, Symptoms, and Treatments. Retrieved 1/7/25 from <u>https://www.nia.nih.gov/health/parkinsons</u>-<u>-disease/parkinsons-disease-causes-symptoms-and-treatments</u>

Parkinson's Foundation. (2025). What is Parkinson's? Retrieved 1/9/25 from <u>https://www.parkinson.org/understanding-parkinsons/</u> what-is-parkinsons



MEADE COUNTY EXTENSION HOMEMAKERS

International Luncheon

Thursday, April 17 12:00 p.m.

Menu:

Swedish Meatballs - Sweden Smashed Potatoes - Finland Carrots with tops - Norway Dark Rye Bread - All Nordic Countries Strawberry Cake - Sweden Meade County Extension Office 1041 Old Ekron Road Brandenburg KY 40108

COST: \$15

Make checks payable to: Meade County Extension Homemakers

> Reservations and payment are due to the Extension Office no later than

Thursday, April 10th



Pictures taken by: Janet Powers









Growing season is gearing up, and your local farmers market has the freshest produce, meats and value-added products around.

When you purchase from a farmers market vendor, most of which are small, family operations, it reduces the time it takes for food to travel from a large, commercial farm to a grocery store and onto your dinner plate. This means that local growers can wait to pick the produce and deliver it to you when it is at the peak of freshness. At the same time, you are reducing fuel emissions and transportation costs the growers would have to pay to sell their products outside the county. Many times, farmers markets are closer to your home than a grocery store, so shopping at the markets could cut down on your fuel costs too.

Buying from farmers markets is good for the local economy and one way to preserve agriculture in rural communities. Farmers market purchases keep your money in your community. It allows growers with small-to-medium-sized operations to receive a fair price for their products without having to compete against large commercial growers. With an established, local market to sell their products, new growers have a viable entry into agriculture and an improved chance at success.

With much of the farmers markets products being fresh fruits and vegetables, you also have the opportunity to add more nutrition, vitamins and minerals to your family's plates. This can lead to healthier diets.

Buying from a local vendor can help you connect to the person who is growing your food. It can be a great lesson for your children on where food comes from. Over the course of the season, many repeat farmers market customers develop personal connections and friendships with vendors.

The Meade County Farmers Market officially opens on May 3, Derby Day at 9am so be on the lookout for more information!

Source: Mark Williams, Horticulture professor and department chair





Once again we have been approved for the Senior Farmer's Market Vouchers.

More information coming soon!!



Cooperative Extension Service





Broccoli Salad

Ingredients:

- 6 cups fresh broccoli, chopped
- 1 cup raisins
- 1 medium red onion, peeled and diced
- 2 tablespoons sugar
- 8 bacon slices, cooked and crumbled (optional)
- 2 tablespoons lemon juice
- ³/₄ cup low-fat mayonnaise

Directions:

- 1. Combine all ingredients in a medium-sized bowl.
- 2. Mix well.
- 3. Chill for 1 to 2 hours.

4. Serve.

Servings:16 Serving Size:1/2 cup

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Food Stamp Nutrition Connection, Recipe Finder, June 2008. http://recipefinder.na I. usda.gov

Nutrition facts per serving: 100 calories; 4g total fat; 1g saturated fat; 0g trans fat; 5mg cholesterol; 135mg sodium; 13g carbohydrate; 2g fiber; 8g sugar; 2g added sugars; 2g protein; 8% Daily Value of vitamin D; 2% Daily Value of calcium; 0% Daily Value of iron; 4% Daily Value of potassium